1. (a) उन पाँच नैतिक लक्षमों की पहचान कीजिए, जिनके आपार पर लोक सेबक के कार्य-निष्पादन का आकलन किया जा सकता है। मेटिक्न में उनके समावेश का औचित्य सिद्ध कीजिए। Identify five ethical traits on which one can plot the performance of a civil
(उत्दर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए) servant. Justify their inclusion in the matrix. (Answer in 150 words)
(b) उन दस आधारूूत मूल्यों की पहचान कीजिए, जो एक प्रभावी लोक सेवक होने के लिए आवश्यक है। लोक सेवकों में गैर-नितिब ब्यवहार के निवारण के तरीकों और सापनों का बर्णन कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए) Describe the ways and means to prevent non-ethical behaviour in the public
servants.
(Answer in 150 words)
2. (a) तर्कसंगत निर्णय है के लिए निवेश (झपुर) के विध्धसनीय सोत के रूप में डिजियल प्रौयोगिकी का प्रभाव एक बहस का मुद्दा है। उपयुक्त उदाहरण के साथ आलोचनात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिए। (उत्तर 150 गर्ब्दों में दीजिए) Impact of dipytal technology as reliable source of input for rational decision making is a debatable issue. Critically evaluate with suitable example.
(Answer in 150 words)
(b) भैतिक दुविधाओं का समाधान करते समय एक लोक अधिकारी को कार्यक्षेत्र के ज्ञान के अलावा नवपरिवर्तनशीलता ओर उच क्रम की रचनार्मकता की भी आवश्क्ता होती है। उपयुक्त उदाहरण सहित विवेचन कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए)
Besides domain knowledge, a public official needs innovativeness and creativity of a high order as well, while resolving ethical dilemmas. Discuss with suitable example.
(Answer in 150 words)
3. निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक उद्धरण का आपके विचार से क्या अभिश्राय है?

What does each of the following quotations mean to you?
(a) "प्रत्येक कार्य की सफलता से पहले उसे सैकड़ों कठिनाइयों से गुजरना पड़ता है। जो दृढ़निक्षयी है वे ही देर-सलेर प्रकाश को देख पाएँगे। —्वामी विकेकानंद
"Every work has got to pass through hundreds of difficulties before succeeding. Those that persevere will see the light, sooner or later." -Swami Vivekananda (Answer in 150 words) 10
(b) "हम बाहरी दुनिया में तब तक शांति प्राप्त नहीं कर सकते जब तक कि हम अपने भीतर शांति प्राप्त नहीं कर लेते।"

दलाई लामा
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए) We can never obtain peace in the outer world until and unless we obtain peace within ourselves." -Dalai Lama
(c) 'परस्पर निर्भरता के बिना जीवन का कोई अर्य नही है। हमें एक-दूसरे की जरूती है और जितनी हम उल्दी दसे सीख लें यह हम सबके लिए उतना ही अच्चा है।" -एरिक एरिक्सन
(उत्तर 150 गान्दों में दीजिए) "Life doesn't make any sense without interdependence. We need each other, and the sooner we learn that, it is better for us all." - Erik Erikson
(Answer in 150 words)
4. (a) अभिवृत्ति एक महत्त्वपूर्ण घटक है, जो मानब के विकास में निवेश (₹पुट) का काम करता है। ऐसी उपयुक्त अभिवृत्ति का विकास कैसे करों, जो एक लोक सेबक के लिए आवश्यक है? (उत्रर 150 शान्दो में दीजिए) Attitude is an important component that goes as input in the development of human being. How to build a suitable attitude needed for a public servant?
(b) उस नैतिकता अथवा नैतिक आदर्श, जिसको आप अंगीकार करते है, से समझीता किए बिना क्या भावनात्मक नुद्धि अंतरात्मा के संकट की स्थिति से उबरने में सहायता करती है? आलोचनात्मक परीक्षण कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए)
In case of crisis of conscience does emotional intelligence help to overcome the same without compromising the ethical or moral stand that you are likely to follow? Critically examine.
(Answer in 150 words)
5. (a) "शरणार्थियों को उस देशा में वापस नही लीटाया जाना चाहिए जहाँ उन्हे उत्पीड़न अथवा मानवाधिकारों के उल्लंभन का सामना करना पड़ेगा।" खुले समाज और लोकतांत्रिक होने का दावा करने वाले किसी राँ्ट्र के द्वारा नैतिक आयाम के उल्लंघन के संदर्भ में इस कथन का परीक्षण कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दो में दीजिए) "Refugees should not be turned back to the country where they would face persecution or human right violation." Examine the statement with reference to ethical dimension being violated by the nation claiming to be democratic with open society.
(Answer in 150 words)
(b) क्या सफल लोक सेवक दनने के लिए निष्पक्ष और गर-पक्षपाती होना अनिवार्य गुण माना जाना चाहिए? दृष्टांत सहित चर्वा कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शर्दों में दीजिए)
Should impartial and being non-partisan be considered as indispensable qualities to make a successful civil servant? Discuss with illustrations.
(Answer in 150 words)
6. (a) न्यायपालिका सहित सार्वजनिक सेवा के हर क्षेत्र में निष्पादन, जवाबदेही और नैतिक आचण सुनिकित करने के लिए एक स्वतंत्र और सशक्त सामाजिक अंकेक्षण तंत्र परम आवश्यक है। सविस्तार समझ्नादर।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए) An independent and empowered social audit mechanism is an absolute must in every sphere of public service, including judiciary, to ensure performance, accountability and ethical conduct. Elaborate.
(Answer in 150 words)
(b) "सत्यनिष्ठा ऐसा मूल्य है, जो मनुष्य को सशक्त बनाता है।" उपयुक्त दृषांत सहित औचित्य सिद्ध कीजिए।
(उत्तर 150 शब्दों में दीजिए)
"Integrity is a value that empowers the human being." Justify with ouitable illustration.
7. सुरील एक खुदा लोक सेवक्री तथा सकमता, र्मानदारी, समर्पण तथा मुर्किल और दुर्वह कार्मो के लिए अथक प्रयास हेतु उसकी प्रतिष्टा है। उसकी प्रोफाइल को रेखते दुए उसके अयिकारियो ने उसे एक घहुत ही दूनीतीपपर्ण और संवेदनशील
 गया। नदी पही मे, अनियंक्रित रूप से बानु उत्तुनन काके ट्रको से ढोकर उसको काला बाजार में बेचा जा रहा धा। यह




 कर लिया है। स्नील ने उनके खिलाफ कढ़ी काखाई युल की और उनके बालू से भरे ट्रको की आवासाही के अवैध
 करम नही उद्वाये थे। कार्यालय के कुछ कर्मचारिबों ने जो कधित तरर पर माफिया के करीब थे, उनको सूचित किया कि अपिकरी उस जिले में पाफिया के अवैप बालू हनन संचालन को साफ करने के लिए वृद्ष घंकल्पित है और उन्हे अचूरणीय षति हो सकती है।
 भुगतने की ध्यें हैना शुएू कर दिया। उसके पारिबार (परी और वृद्ध माता) का पीज़ किया जा रहा था वे उनकी बास्तबिक निगरानी में थे लिससे कि उन सरी को मानसिक बातना, बंखणा करत तनाव हो रहु था। उस समय मामसे ने गेंमौर रूप धारण कर ल्लिया चस एक बाड़ली उसके काषांल्यय में आया और उसको छाये मालना दृत्पादि खंद कले की एमकी दी और कहा कि उसका लल उसके पूर्व अदिकारियो से अलग नही होगा (दस बर्ष पूर्व भाफिया द्वारा एक अधिकाती की हत्या कर दी गई बी)।
(a) इस स्थिति को संभालने में तुनील के लिए उपसफध विभित्र बिकर्ल्पों की पहत्वान कीजिए।
(b) आपके द्वाय सूचीवद्ध विकर्प्पों का आलोवनाव्मक मूल्यांक्त कीजिए।
(c) आपके विचार से उप्युक्त में से कोन-सा विकल्प सुनील के लिए सबसे उपयुक्त होगा और क्यो?
(उतर 250 शब्दो में दीजिए)
Sunil is a young civil servant and has a reputation for his competence, integrity, dedication and relentness pursuit of difficult and onerous jobs. Considering his profile, he was picked up by his bosses to handle a very challenging and sensitive assignment. He was posted in a tribal dominated district notorious for illegal sand mining. Exeavating sand from river belt and transporting through trucks and selling them in black market was rampant. This illegal sand mining mafia was operating with the support of local functionaries and tribal musclemen who in turn were bribing selected poor tribals and had kept the tribals under fear and intimidation.
Sunil being a sharp and energetic officer immediately grasped the ground realities and the modus operandi followed by the mafia through their devious and dubious mechanism. On making inquiries, he gathered that some of their own office employees are in hand and glove with them and have developed close unholy nexus. Sunil initiated stringent action against them and started conducting raids on their
illegal operations of movement of tracks filled with sand. The mafia got rattled as of the office employecs who had taken such strong steps against the mafia. Some officer is determined to clean up the medly close to matia informed them that the district and may cause can up the malig's illegal sand mining operations in that The mafia turned hoore them irrepairable damage.
mafia started threatile and launched counter-offensive. The tribal musciemen and mother) were stalked aing him with dire consequences. His family (wife and old torture, agony and and were under virtual surveillance and thus causing mental when a muscleman cam to all of them. The matter assumed serious proportions otherwise, his fate will not be disfeffice and threatened him to stop raids, etc., be different than some of his predecessors tten years alficer was killed by the mafial.
(a) Identify the different options available to Sunil in attending to this situation.
(b) Critically evaluate each of the options listed by you.
(c) Which of the above, do you think, would be the most appropriate for Sunil to adopt and why?













(a) एस मामले से संबंधित करतिक नुछे का बर्य कीजिए।
 कोन-सा बिकल्प जपनारंशे और कौ?
(उत्र 250 राल्स में हीजिए) You are Vice Principal of a degree college in one of the middle-class towns. Principal has recently retired and management is looking for his replacement. There are absa feelers that the management diay paquad which came from the univeraity carime, two atudenta red-handed involving in unfair means. A senior lecturer of the coblege
was personally helping these atudents in this act. This senior lecturer also happens to be close to the management. One of the atudents was son of a local politician who was reaponaible in getting college afmiated to the present reputed univeraity. The socond atudent was son of a local busineseman who han donated maximum funds for running of the college. You immediately informed the management regarding this unfortunate incident. The maragement told you to resolve the isous with Aying squad at any coat. They further atid that auch incident will not oaly tarniah the image of the college but aleo the politician and buainesaman are very important perionalities for the functioning of the college. You were aloo given hint that your further promotion to Principal depends on your capability in resolving this issue with fling aquad. In the meantime, you were intimated by your administrative officer that certain members of the student union are protesting outaide the college gate againat the aenior lecturer and the atudenta involved in this incident and demanding striet action againat defaulters.
(a) Discuss the ethical haves hrvolved in the case.
f( Critically examine the optione available with you an Vice Principal. What option will you adopt and why?



























 रखने का आदेश दिया। उसने आपको सूबित किया कि मंनी कोई हेत नती चाहते है अ्पोकि बे एलिबेटेड कारतोर का उद्वयाटन मुख्यमंत्री से चुनाव की पोषणा होने से पहले करवाना घाहते है। बह मी सुिता किबा कि ठेकेसार मंती का दुर का रिज्ञेटार है और बे एलिखेटे कीत्डोर की मर्म्यन न करना घहुत जतरनाक होगा।
(a) ची गई चती के वहत परीयोलना प्रबंपक्ष के रूप में आपके पास कीन-से बिकल्प उपत्र्य है?
(b) बे कौन-सी कैतिक टुविपाए है, बिनका पर्टोबना प्रबंयक सामना कर रहा है?
(c) पीरोजना प्रबंभक द्वारा सामना की खने बाली ब्यावसायिक चुनीतियाँ क्या है और उन चुनततिलों से धार पाने के लिए उसकी प्रतिक्रिया क्या है?
(d) निरीक्षण दल द्वारा उठाए गए अवतोकन की अनदेखी के परिणाम क्या हो सकते है?

(उस्तर 250 गर्दों में दीजिए)

## 6

An clevated corridor is being constructed to reduce traffic congeation in the capital of a particular state. You have been aelected as project manager of this prestigious complete the project in next two yetence and experience. The deadline is to inaugurated by the Chief Minister before 30 June, 2021, since this project is to be week of July 2021. While carrying out the elections are announced in the second minor crack was noticed in one of the the surprise inspection by inspecting team, a poor material used. You immediately piers of the elevated corridor possibly due to further work. It was asseased by you informed the chief engineer and stopped corridor have to be demolished you that minimum three piers of the elevated project minimum by ur to six months. But the chief engineer overruled the not in any way impact the stren the ground that it was a minor crack which will overlook the observation of inspecting tearability of the bridge. He ordered you to and tempo. He informed you that the minister does not want any delay an he wants the Chief Minister to Inaugurate the elevated corridor before the elections are declared. Also informed you that the contractor is far relative of the minister and he wanta him to finish the project. He also gave you hint that your further promotion as additional chief engineer is under consideration with the ministry. However, you trongly felt that the minor crack in the pier of the elevated corridor will adversely affect the health and life of the bridge and therefore it will be very dangerous not to repair the elevated corridor.
(a) Under the given conditions, what are the options available to you as a project manager?
(b) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by the project manager?
(c) What are the professional challenges likely to be faced by the project manager and his response to overcome such challenges?
(d) What can be the consequences of overlooking the observation raised by the inspecting team?
(Answer in 250 words)
10. कोरोनावायस्स रोण (कोविए-19) महामाी तेगी से विभिन्न देरों में फेली है। 8 मां, 2020 तक भारत में कोरोना के 56342 पॉजिटिव मामले सामने आए थे। भात को, जिसकी जनसंख्या 1.35 बिलियन से अधिक है, जनसंख्या में करोनावायरस के संचरण को नियंत्रित काने में कठिनाई आई धी। इस प्रकोप से निपटने के लिए कई रणनीतियाँ आवशयक्क हो गई थी। भारत के स्वास्थ्य और परिदार कल्याण मंत्रालय ने इस प्रकोष के बारे में जागरूकता बढ़ाई और कोविद्ड-19 के प्रसार को नियंत्रित करने के लिए सभी आवश्यक कार्वाईयाँ कीं। भारत सरकार ने वायरस के संचाण को कम कते के लिए पूरे देश में 55 दिनों का लॉकडाउन लगू किषा। स्कूल और कौलेग में रिक्षण-सीखना-मूल्यांकन और प्रमाणीकरण के वैकल्पिक तरीके सामने आए। हन दिनो औनलाइन मोड लोकत्रिय हो गवा।
भारत इस तरह के संकटपूर्ण अचानक हुए हमले के लिए तैवार रहीं था क्योकि मानव संसाभन, धन और ऐसी स्थिति हे देखभाल करने के लिए बुनियादी ढाँचे के रूप में अन्य सुवियाओं की कमी थी। इस चीमारी ने एक त

7





 औबित्य क्या है?
 असतास में?

(उत्र 250 गरालो में दीजिए)

The coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic has quickly spread to various countries. As on May 8th, 2020, in India 56342 positive cases of corona had been reported. India with a population of more than 1.35 billion had difficulty in controlling the transmission of coronavirus among its population. Multiple strategies became necessary to handle this outbreak. The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare of India raised awareness about this outbreak and to take all necessary actions to control the spread of COVID-19. Indian Government implemented a 55-day lockdown throughout the country to reduce the transmission of the virus. Schools and colleges had shifted to alternative mode of teaching-learning-evaluation and certification. Online mode became popular during these
days.

India was not prepared for a sudden onslaught of such a crisis due to limited infrastructure in terms of human resource, money and other facilities needed for taking care of this situation. This disease did not spare anybody irrespective of caste, creed, religion on the one hand and have and have not' on the other. Deficiencies in hospital beds, oxygen cylinders, ambulances, hospital staff and crematorium were the most crucial aspects.

You are a hospital administrator in a public hospital at the time when coronavirus had attacked large number of people and patients were pouring into hospital day in and day out.
(a) What are your criteria and justification for putting your clinical and non-clinical staff to attend to the patients knowing fully well that it is highly
(b) If yours is a private hospital, whether your justification and decision would remain same as that of a public hospital? आवश्यक अनुमोदन प्राम करने के बाद उसकुण निर्यात इइर क्र दिया। कंपनी ने इस उपलब्धि की घोषणा की और यह संकेत भी दिया कि जल्द ही यह उत्पाद घोलू उपभोक्ताओं के लिए लगभग समान गुणनत्ता और स्वास्थ्य लाभ के साथउपलन्ध कराया जाएगा। तदनुसार, कंपनी ने अपने उत्पाद को घरेलू सक्षम प्राधिकारी द्वारा अनुमोदित कराया और उत्पुद अंतर्राष्ट्रीय स्तर पर पर्यास्त लाभ अर्जित किया। होलांकि, निरक्षण दल द्वारा किए गए यादृच्छिक नपूनी (रडम सेम्यन) के जाँच में यह भी पता चला कि खाद्य कंपनी न के अुुपोदन से मिन्न उत्पाद को घोल स्तर पर बेचा जाँ रहा है। आग की कर रहे थे बल्कि अस्वीकृत नियात उत्पाद नो केवल ऐसे उत्पादों को बेच रही थी जो देश के स्वाध्य माउकों को पूत नही लाभदायकता पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डोला। भी घरेलू बाजार में बेच रही थी। इस प्रकरण ने खाद्य कंपनी की प्रतिका और
(a) घरेलू बाजार के लिए निर्धारित खाएय मानकों का उल्लूंघन करने और अस्वीकृत निर्यात उत्यादों को घरेलू बाजार में बेचने के लिए खाद्य कंपनी के खिलाफ सक्षम उत्राधिकारी क्वारा आप क्या कार्रवाई की कल्पना करते है?
(b) संकट को हल करने और अपनी खोई हुई प्रतिष्धा को वापस लाने के लिए खाद्य कंपनी के पास क्या क्रियाविधि उपलब्ध है?
(c) मामले में निहित नैतिक दुविधा की जाँच कीजिए।
(उत्तर 250 शाब्दों में दीजिए)
A reputed food product company based in India developed a food product for the international market and started exporting the same after getting necessary approvals. The company announced this achievement and also indicated that soon the product will be made available for the domestic consumers with almost same quality and health benefits. Accordingly, the company got its product approved by the domestic competent authority and launched the product in Indian market. The company could increase its market share over a period of time and earned substantial profit both domestically and internationally. However, the random sample test conducted by inspecting team found the product being sold domestically in variance with the approval obtained from the competent authority. On further investigation, it was also discovered that the food company was not only selling products which were not meeting the health standard of the country but also selling the rejected export products in the domestic market. This episode adversely affected the reputation and profitability of the food company.
(a) What action do you visualize should be taken by the competent authority against the food company for violating the laid down domestic food standard and selling rejected export products in domestic market?
(b) What course of action is available with the food company to resolve the crisis and bring back its lost reputation?
(c) Examine the ethical dilemma involved in the case.
(Answer in 250 words)
12. पबन पिछले दस वर्षा से जि्य सरकार मे अधिकापेक पद पा कार्बत्त है।

 कि वरिष अधिकारी क्र खुद का पारि है। हालांकि, कुण समब बाद ही पवन ने महरूस किया कि उसका वरी अधिकरी है। शुरू में लगा कि सबेठीक चल रहा हा और कभी-कमी अविवेकी थात्रेठकों में चवन जो भी सुद्ञाब देता था उही सिरे
आमतर पर उतको अपमानिती काता था













(a) पस स्थिति के निषरे के लिए पब्न के पास कौन-से विकल्व उपतव्य है?
 wाहि?
 मानसिक तथा भावात्यक स्वास्थ में सुपार के तिए आपके क्या सुज्ञाब है?
 घुश्राब हैंग?
(उत्चर 250 गार्दों में दीजिए)

Pawan is working as an officer in the State Oovernment for the last ten years. As a part of routine transfer, he was posted to another department. He joined in a new office along with five other colleagues. The head of the office was a senior officer conversant with the functioning of the office. As a part of general inquiry, Pawan gathered that hia senior officer carries the reputation of being difficult and insensitive person having his own disturbed family life. Initially, all seem to go well. However, after some time Pawan felt that the senior officer was belittling him and at times unreasonable. Whatever suggestions given or views expressed by Pawan in the meetings were summarily rejected and the senior officer would express fispleasure in the presence of othera, It became a pattern of boss's style of functioning to show him in bad light highlighting his shortcomings and humiliating publically. It became apparent that though there are no serious work-related problems/shortcomings, the senior officer was always on one pretext or the other of $P$ would scold and shout at him. The continuous harassment and public criticism of Pawan resulted in loss of confidence, self-esteem and equanimity. Pawan realized felt perpetuis relations with his aenior officer are becoming more toxic and due to this, he negativity and caused hiaxious and stressed. His mind was occupied with mental torture, anguish and agony. Eventually, it badly
affected his personal and family life. He was no longer joyous, happy and contented even at home. Rather without any reason he would joyous, happy and conter wife and other family members. The family environment was no temper with his and congenial. His wife who was always supportive to him environment no longer pleasant of his negativity and hostile behaviour. Due to harassment and humiliation suffering by him in the office, comfort and happiness virtually vanished from his life. Thus it damaged his physical and mental health.
(a) What are the options available with Pawan to cope up with the situation?
(b) What approach Pawan should adopt for bringing peace, tranquillity and congenial environment in the office and home?
(c) As an outsider, what are your suggestions for both boss and subordinate to overcome this situation and for improving the work performance, mental and
(d) In the above scenario, what type of training would you suggest for officers at various levels in the government offices?

